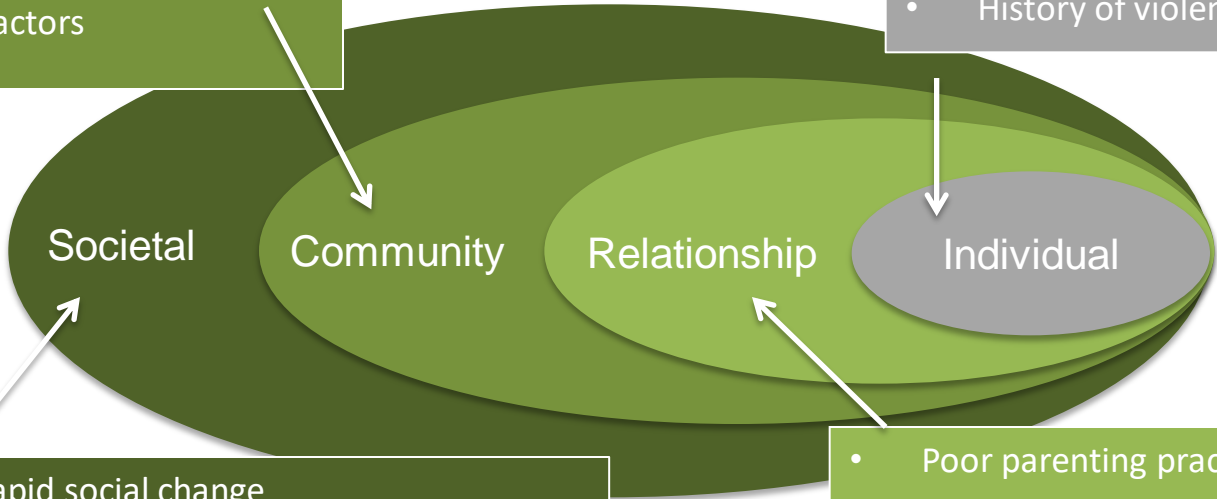


- Poverty
- High crime levels
- High residential mobility
- High unemployment
- Local illicit drug trade
- Situational factors

- Victim of child maltreatment
- Psychological / personality disorder
- Alcohol / substance abuse
- History of violent behaviour



- Rapid social change
- Gender, social and economic inequalities
- Poverty
- Weak economic safety nets
- Poor rule of law
- Cultural norms that support violence
- Unregulated capitalism that pushes wealth up to the very few

- Poor parenting practices
- Marital discord
- Violent parental conflict
- Low socioeconomic household status
- Friends that engage in violence

World Health Organization  
Ecological Model